New Grand Lodge of Minnesota Table Lodge Program

Order of events:
   Dinner
   Opening
   Introductions
   Speaker
   Message From Grand Master
   Ceremony Of Seven Toasts (Actually it is best to intersperse the toasts and speakers throughout the dinner, as opposed to simply doing seven toasts in a row.)
   Closing

Opening

WM: (rises and *) Brethren, it has been the custom among the fraternity of Ancient Free and Accepted Masons, at an appropriate time in the activities of the lodge, to adjourn to the banquet room and there open a table lodge for the purpose of celebrating the traditional "ceremony of the seven toasts". In accordance with this ancient custom, my Brethren, will you please rise as our chaplain delivers the invocation? (***)

Chaplain: let us pray. Most holy and glorious lord god, we reverentially ask thy blessing as we gather around this festive table in the spirit of universal friendship and Brotherhood. We have assembled here to rededicate ourselves to the principles and ideals of our beloved fraternity. As each of us endeavors to erect our spiritual temple agreeably to thy laws, may the beauty of thy light give us strength to build with wisdom. Amen.

Brethren; so mote it be!

WM: Brethren, please be seated. (wm remains standing.) Brothers Senior and Junior Wardens! (SW & JW rise.) Be pleased to satisfy yourselves that all participating on the columns of the north and south are entered apprentice Masons.

(they may do so by observation.)

SW: Worshipful Master, all on the column of the north are Masons.

JW: Worshipful Master, all on the column of the south are Masons.

WM: Brothers Senior and Junior Wardens, be pleased to invite our Brethren on the columns of the north and south to assist us in opening a table lodge of entered apprentices.

SW: Brethren in the north, assist us in opening a table lodge of entered apprentices.

JW: Brethren in the south, assist us in opening a table lodge of entered apprentices.
WM: Brother Senior Warden, are you a Mason?

Sw: all my Brethren know me as such.

WM: why are we met together?

SW: to erect temples to virtue and dig dungeons for vices.

WM: how are the temples erected?

Sw: by the blessing of god.

WM: to whom are they dedicated?

SW: to the holy st. John.

WM: how long must we work?

Sw: from midday to midnight.

WM: what is the hour?

SW: almost midday, or high twelve.

WM: (***) Brothers Senior and Junior Wardens, in consideration of the hour, inform our Brethren on the columns of the north and south that a table lodge of entered apprentices is now open, and we are about to begin our works in the usual manner.

Sw: Brethren on the column of the north, a table lodge of entered apprentices is now open, and we are about to begin our works in the usual manner.

JW: Brethren on the column of the south, a table lodge of entered apprentices is now open, and we are about to begin our works in the usual manner.

The Worshipful Master's charge to the Brethren at the opening

WM: Brethren, in this solemn hour, I charge each of you to rededicate yourself as a freemason to the noble and glorious purpose of bringing light to dispel darkness; to the service of him in whom you put your trust; to the precepts set forth in the great light in Masonry, the rule and guide of our faith. I charge you to keep your apron an emblem of innocence, unspotted by the world; to practice that most excellent gift of charity; to make constant and proper use of the square of virtue, the level of equality, and the plumb of rectitude.

Craftsmen in the quarries, i summon you to greater loyalty to your lodge and your fraternity; to integrity in all you dealings with your fellow men; to study to show yourself
approved unto god, a workman that needeth not be ashamed. Guard against innovations, my Brethren. Preserve the landmarks. Maintain the reputation of our fraternity. Aid and succor the needy. Remember your Brother's welfare. Be circumspect always in speech. Assist and support him who is falling. Whisper good counsel in the ear of him who needs encouragement. Let each of us make use of the trowel to spread the cement of Brotherhood. Let us labor with the common gavel that these rough ashlars may become perfect ashlars. And finally, my Brethren, remembering how once you stood in the northeast corner, a just and upright Mason, i give it you strictly in charge ever to walk and act as such. Amen.

Brethren: so mote it be!

WM: (*)

Program

1. Introductions
2. Address by guest speaker
3. Message from the grand master
4. History and protocol for the ceremony of the seven toasts
   Explain toast procedure. (format same for all toasts)
   Cannons charged and aligned
   WM announces toast
   (attention; carry, arms; [introduces proposer])
   Proposer speaks
   WM: present arms!
   Toast given
   WM: fire! Good fire! The sharpest of fires!
   (this means that the cannons were fired three times.)
   WM: taking your time from me. Point; left, right! (three times with empty cannon)
   WM: return arms! (return cannons to firing line)
   (traditional Masonic battery; three times three)
   All: vivat, vivat, vivat!
   WM: at ease!
   (song or response follows toast)

Ceremony of the seven toasts

Order of seven toasts and proposer

1. To our country...WM
2. To the founders of ancient craft Masonry...JW
3. Memory of our departed Brethren...Chaplain
4. To our grand master...Grand/past grand officer
5. To our lodge...Oldest Past Master present
6. To our visiting Brethren...SW
To all freemasons, wherever dispersed...Tyler

First toast

WM: (rises) Brethren, charge and align your cannons! (glasses filled and aligned) Brothers Senior and Junior Wardens! (wardens rise) you will see that all cannons on the columns of the north and south are properly charged and aligned for fire! (done by inspection)

SW: all cannons on the column of the north are properly charged and aligned for fire!

JW: all cannons on the column of the south are properly charged and aligned for fire!

WM: and they are charged and aligned for fire in the east! We will now fire our volley to our country! I claim for myself the words of command. Attention, my Brethren! (all rise) carry, arms! (raise glasses from firing line to chest) Brethren, i give you our country, the united states of america. Our wish is for its honor and prosperity in peace, and its continued sovereignty, independence, and freedom. We pledge anew our undivided loyalty. I invite you to deliver your fire as handsomely as possible! Present arms! With me, my Brethren, to our country!

Brethren: to our country! (repeat in unison the subject of the toast, all motions synchronized).

WM: fire! (said immediately after above; drink toast)
   Good fire! (drink second time)
   The sharpest of fires! (drink third time, emptying cannon)
   Brethren, taking your time from me. (3 times recites point, left, right)

Brethren: (all recite at a smart pace, and point forward, left, and right with empty cannon in right hand)
   Point! Left! Right!
   Point! Left! Right!
   Point! Left! Right!

WM: return arms! (cannons returned to firing line)
   "three times three", Brethren.

Brethren: (traditional Masonic battery; 3 times 3)
   Vivat! Vivat! Vivat! (said with great enthusiasm!)

WM: at ease, Brethren. (song or response may follow toast)

(suggested song after first toast)

America the beautiful
O' beautiful for spacious skies, for amber waves of grain  
For purple mountain majesties above the fruited plain  
America, america, go shed his grace on thee  
And crown thy good with Brotherhood  
From sea to shining sea

Second toast

WM: (rises) Brethren, charge and align your cannons, (glasses filled and aligned)  
Brothers Senior and Junior Wardens, (wardens rise) you will see that all cannons on the  
columns of the north and south are properly charged and aligned for fire. (done by  
inspection)

Sw: all cannons on the column of the north are properly charged and aligned for fire!

JW: all cannons on the column of the south are properly charged and aligned for fire!

WM: and they are charged and aligned for fire in the east. We will now fire our volley  
to the founders of ancient craft Masonry. Attention, my Brethren! (all rise) carry, arms!  
(raise glass from firing line to chest) you will now attend to the words of our junior  
warden.

JW: Brethren, i give you the ancient and gentle craft of freemasonry, and the memory of  
its founders. The mystic tie unites us in a Brotherhood of man under the fatherhood of  
god. I invite you to deliver your fire as handsomely as possible.

WM: present, arms!

JW: with me, my Brethren, to the founders of ancient craft Masonry!

Brethren: to the founders of ancient craft Masonry! (repeat in unison the subject of the  
toast, all motions synchronized)

WM: fire! (said immediately after above; drink toast)  
Good fire! (drink second time)  
The sharpest of fires! (drink third time; emptying cannon)  
Brethren, taking your time from me. (3 times recites point, left, right)

Brethren: (all recite at a smart pace, and point forward, left and right with empty cannon  
in right hand)  
Point! Left! Right!  
Point! Left! Right!  
Point! Left! Right!

WM: return, arms! (cannons returned to firing line)  
"three times three", Brethren.
Brethren: (traditional Masonic battery; 3 times 3)
    Vivat! Vivat! Vivat! (said with great enthusiasm)

WM: at ease, Brethren. (song or response may follow toast)

Third toast

WM: (rises) Brethren, charge and align your cannons! (glasses filled and aligned)
Brothers Senior and Junior Wardens, (wardens rise) you will see that all cannons on the
columns of the north and south are properly charged and aligned for fire! (done by
inspection)

SW: all cannons on the column of the north are properly charged and aligned for fire.

JW: all cannons on the column of the south are properly charged and aligned for fire.

WM: and they are charged and aligned for fire in the east. We will now fire our volley
to the memory of our departed Brethren. Attention, my Brethren! (all rise) carry, arms!
(raise glasses from firing line to chest) you will now attend to the words of our chaplain.

Ch: Brethren, i give you the memory of our departed Brethren. Their labors here on
earth have ended, but we shall always cherish the memory of their fidelity, kindness and
Brotherly love. May their contribution to our Brotherhood inspire us to more earnestly
dedicate our lives to the service of our fellow men. I invite you to deliver your fire as
handsomely as possible.

WM: present, arms!

Ch: with me my Brethren, to the memory of our departed Brethren! (repeat in unison the
subject of the toast, all motions synchronized)

WM: fire! (said immediately after above; drink toast)
    Good fire! (drink second time)
    The sharpest of fires! (drink third time; emptying cannon)
    Brethren, taking your time from me. (3 times recites point, left, right)

Brethren: (all recite at a smart pace, and point forward, left, and right with empty cannon
in right hand)
    Point! Left! Right!
    Point! Left! Right!
    Point! Left! Right!

WM: return, arms! (cannons returned to firing line)
    "three times three", Brethren!

Brethren: (traditional Masonic battery; 3 times 3)
Vivat! Vivat! Vivat! (said with great enthusiasm)

WM: at ease, Brethren. (song or response may follow toast)

Fourth toast

WM: (rises) Brethren, charge and align your cannons. (glasses filled and aligned). Brothers Senior and Junior Wardens, (wardens rise) you will see that all cannons on the columns of the north and south are properly charged and aligned for fire. (done by inspection)

Sw: all cannons on the column of the north are properly charged and aligned for fire.

JW: all cannons on the column of the south are properly charged and aligned for fire.

WM: and they are charged and aligned for fire in the east. We will now fire our volley to our grand master. Attention, my Brethren! (all rise) carry, arms! (raise glasses from firing line to chest) you will now attend to the words of our past grand officer.

Gr o: Brethren, i give you the most Worshipful grand master of Ancient Free and Accepted Masons of Minnesota, symbol of our continuing relationship to an ancient craft and to the grand lodge over which he has been called to preside. May he lead and deliberate with wisdom, decide with justice and plan with a vision worthy of the great fraternity he serves. I invite you to deliver your fire as handsomely as possible.

WM: present, arms!

Gr o: with me, my Brethren, to our grand master.

Brethren: to our grand master! (repeat in unison the subject of the toast; all motions synchronized)

WM: fire! (said immediately after above; drink toast)
Good fire! (drink second time)
The sharpest of fires! (drink third time; emptying cannon)
Brethren, taking you time from me. (3 times recites point, left, right)

Brethren: (all recite at a smart pace, and point forward, left and right with empty cannon in right hand)
Point! Left! Right!
Point! Left! Right!
Point! Left! Right!

WM: return, arms! (cannons returned to firing line)
"three times three", Brethren.

Brethren: (traditional Masonic battery; 3 times 3)
Vivat! Vivat! Vivat! (said with great enthusiasm)

WM: at ease, Brethren. (song or response may follow toast)

Fifth toast

WM: (rises) Brethren, charge and align your cannons! (glasses filled and aligned) Brothers Senior and Junior Wardens, (wardens rise) you will see that all cannons on the columns of the north and south are properly charged and aligned for fire. (done by inspection)

SW: all cannons on the column of the north are properly charged and aligned for fire.

JW: all cannons on the column of the south are properly charged and aligned for fire.

WM: and they are charged and aligned for fire in the east. We will now fire our volley to our lodge. Attention, my Brethren! (all rise) carry, arms! (raise glasses from firing line to chest) you will now attend to the words of our past master. (oldest present)

Pm: Brethren, i give you our precious lodge, so close to the hearts of its members and to the Brotherhood that has existed through the years. It has commanded an interest and loyalty unshaken by adversity and unspoiled by prosperity. May we all ever reflect its integrity and stability of principle in our daily lives. I invite you to deliver your fire as handsomely as possible.

WM: present, arms!

Pm: with me, my Brethren, to the lodge!

Brethren: to our lodge! (repeat in unison the subject of the toast, all motions synchronized)

WM: fire! (said immediately after above; drink toast) Good fire! (drink second time) The sharpest of fires! (drink third time; emptying cannon) Brethren, taking your time from me. (3 times recites point, left, right)

Brethren: (all recite at a smart pace and point forward, left and right with empty cannon in right hand) Point! Left! Right!
Point! Left! Right!
Point! Left! Right!

WM: return, arms! (cannons returned to firing line) "three times three", Brethren.

Brethren: (traditional Masonic battery; 3 times 3)
Vivat!  Vivat!  Vivat!  (said with great enthusiasm)

WM:  at ease, Brethren.  (song or response may follow toast)

Sixth toast

WM:  (rises)  Brethren, charge and align your cannons.  (glasses filled and aligned) Brothers Senior and Junior Wardens, (wardens rise) you will see that all cannons on the columns of the north and south are properly charged and aligned for fire.  (done by inspection)

Sw:  all cannons on the column of the north are properly charged and aligned for fire.

JW:  all cannons on the column of the south are properly charged and aligned for fire.

WM:  and they are charged and aligned for fire in the east.  We will now fire our volley to our visiting Brethren.  Attention, my Brethren!  (all rise) carry, arms!  (raise glasses from firing line to chest) you will now attend to the words of the Senior Warden.

SW:  Brethren, i give you our Masonic guests of the evening who will not doubt the cordial hospitality of our welcome.  May this occasion persuade them to share our hospitality wherever circumstances permit.  I invite you to deliver your fire as handsomely as possible.

WM:  present, arms!

Sw:  with me, my Brethren, to our visiting Brethren.

Brethren:  to our visiting Brethren!  (repeat in unison the subject of the toast; all motions synchronized)

WM:  fire!  (said immediately after above; drink toast)
   Good fire!  (drink second time)
   The sharpest of fires!  (drink third time; emptying cannon)
   Brethren, taking your time from me.  (3 times recites point, left, right)

Brethren:  (all recite at a smart pace and point forward, left and right with empty cannon in right hand)
   Point!  Left!  Right!
   Point!  Left!  Right!
   Point!  Left!  Right!

WM:  return, arms!  (cannons returned to firing line)
   "three times three", Brethren.

Brethren:  (traditional Masonic battery; 3 times 3)
   Vivat!  Vivat!  Vivat!  (said with great enthusiasm)
WM: at ease, Brethren. (song or response may follow toast)

Seventh toast

WM: (rises) Brethren, charge and align your cannons. (glasses filled and aligned) Brothers Senior and Junior Wardens, (wardens rise) you will see that all cannons on the columns of the north and south are properly charged and aligned for fire. (done by inspection)

SW: all cannons on the column of the north are properly charged and aligned for fire.

JW: all cannons on the column of the south are properly charged and aligned for fire.

WM: and they are charged and aligned for fire in the east. We will now fire our volley to all freemasons, wherever dispersed. Attention, my Brethren! (raise glasses from firing line to chest) you will now attend to the words of our tyler.

The tyler's toast

Tyler: then to fire our final volley tonight, our cannons freely discharge...

Happy to meet, sorry to part, happy to meet again.

The Mason's social Brotherhood, around the festive board,
Reveals a truth more precious far than the miser's hoard.
We freely share the bounteous gifts, that generous hearts contain.
Happy to meet, sorry to part, happy to meet again.

We meet as Masons, free and true, and when our work is done,
The merry song and social glass, is not unduly won.
And only at our farewell pledge, is pleasure mixed with pain.
Happy to meet, sorry to part, happy to meet again.

Amidst our mirth we drink to all poor Masons o'er the earth,
On every shore our flag of love is gloriously unfurled.
We prize each Brother, near or far, who bears no moral stain.
Happy to meet, sorry to part, happy to meet again.

We Masons prize that noble truth, the scottish peasant told,
That rank is but a guinea stamp, the man himself the gold.
We meet the rich and poor alike, the equal right maintain.
Happy to meet, sorry to part, happy to meet again.

Dear Brethren of the mystic tie, the night is waning fast.
Our work is done, our feast is o'er, this toast must be the last.
Good night to all. Once more, good night. Again, that farewell strain.
Happy to meet, sorry to part, happy to meet again.

WM: present, arms!

Tyler: with me, my Brethren, to all freemasons wherever dispersed. (repeat in unison the subject of the toast, all motions synchronized)

WM: fire! (said immediately after the above, drink toast)
   Good fire! (drink second time)
   The sharpest of fires! (drink third time, emptying cannon)
   Brethren, taking your time from me. (3 times recites point, left, right)

Brethren: (all recite at a smart pace, and point forward, left and right with empty cannon in right hand)
   Point! Left! Right!
   Point! Left! Right!
   Point! Left! Right!

WM: return, arms! (cannons returned to firing line)
   "three times three", Brethren.

Brethren: (traditional Masonic battery; 3 times 3)
   Vivat! Vivat! Vivat! (said with great enthusiasm)

(no response permitted after its conclusion)

The closing

WM: Brethren, our work is now completed. We will close this table lodge in the usual manner. Brother chaplain, lead us in prayer.

Ch: almighty and eternal lord god, we thank thee for the opportunity that thou hast granted us to gather around this festive board as freemasons. And, as we are about to retire, help us to keep our hearts full of love. Help us to forget ourselves and think of others, so that the searchlight of truth will show to the world that freemasonry truly is...The Brotherhood of man, under the fatherhood of god. Amen.

Brethren: so mote it be!

(Brethren sing the traditional ode; at the beginning of the second verse. Brethren cross arms, right over left, and join hands.)

Auld land syne

   Should auld acquaintance be forgot
   And never brought to mind.
Should auld acquaintance be forgot
And days of auld lang syne.

For auld lang syne, my dear,
For auld lang syne.
We'll take a cup of kindness yet
For auld lang syne.

And here's a hand, my trusty friend,
And here's my hand in thine.
We'll take a cup of kindness yet
For auld lang syne.

The Worshipful Master's charge to the
Brethren at the closing

WM: Brethren, you are now to quit this sacred retreat of friendship and virtue to mix
again with the world. Amidst its concerns and employments, forget not the duties you
have heard so frequently inculcated and forcibly recommended in our lodges. Be
diligent, prudent, temperate, discreet. Remember that around our altars you have
promised to befriend and relieve every worthy Brother who shall need your assistance.
Remember that you have promised to remind him, in the most tender manner, of his
failings, and aid his reformation. These generous principles are to extend further. Every
human being has a claim upon your kind offices. Do good unto all. Recommend it more
especially to the household of the faithful. Finally, Brethren, be ye all of one mind. Live
in peace, and may the god of love and peace delight to dwell with and bless you.

WM: Brothers Senior and Junior Wardens, are all the Brethren in order?

Sw: all on the column of the north are in order.

JW: all on the column of the south are in order.

WM: what is the hour?

SW: midnight, or low twelve, Worshipful Master.

WM: in consideration of the hour, inform all Brethren on the columns of the north and
south that this table lodge is closed.

Sw: Brethren on the column of the north, this table lodge is closed.
JW: Brethren on the column of the south, this table lodge is closed.

WM: Brethren, go in peace.
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History and Protocol of the Table Lodge

Essentially, a table Lodge is a Masonic banquet with toasts, and yet it is much more than that. It is a special Lodge ceremony in itself, very ancient, with a ritual, formalities, and a special terminology, which is of considerable interest. It was born from the idea of the feast, and the desire to promote a greater degree of fellowship and kinship in Masonry. Both the affection of friends and the love for the fraternity flourished within its walls. Its meetings were more like a reunion than a regular Lodge meeting, and it became a center of relaxation, celebration, and inspiration in Freemasonry.

The history of Table Lodges can be traced back over two hundred and fifty years in English and French Masonry, even long before the records of organized masonry. The oldest feasts of Masonic origin that are on record, were the feasts upon being 'entered and being passed to a fellow of the craft.' In fact, the Premier Grand Lodge of the World, the Grand Lodge of England, was originally organized in the Goose and Gridiron Alehouse at London on St. John the Baptist’s Festival day (June 24th) in 1717 in order “to revive the quarterly communication and hold the Annual Feast.” This was a means for the members of the four London lodges to come together socially for the enjoyment of a “Grand Feast.” The first few Grand Festivals were held in taverns, but soon moved to the hall of one of the great livery companies until the first Freemasons’ Hall was completed in 1776. The individual lodges, however, met in private rooms in taverns or coffeehouses, the community social and intellectual centers of activity in the 18th century.

During the earlier operative period in the days of the trade guilds and the livery companies of the 15th century, ale-drinking, dinner and feasts were an important part of each operative Lodge meeting. With the decline of the operative era during the Reformation, slowly the Lodges evolved into social organizations, which began to admit nobility, gentry, and merchants. Gradually, the speculative era of Freemasonry emerged.

The majority of Freemasons’ early meetings were held at eating-houses or wine merchants’ premises. The tavern preferred was one whose landlord and waiters were initiates of the Order. The landlord of the tavern supplied the mugs from which the Brethren drank their ale, while the Lodge supplied glasses for wine. The base, or sole, of these drinking vessels had an extraordinary thickness (several inches of solid glass), which was essential to the vogue of “firing” while drinking a toast. The so-called “fire routine” was a time-immemorial practice of great merriment performed at Masonic festivals. It developed into a definite Sequence of movements during toasting and drinking, performed jointly by the Brethren, with much pomp, delightful uniformity and perfect timing. It ended with a thunderous bang as the empty goblets were simultaneously banged down on the table.

Similar ceremonies quickly found their way into American Masonry, and Masonic history informs us that during the American Revolution Washington regularly attended these feasts during the time he was leading the Continental Army. In our colonial days, the Table Lodge was Freemasonry’s greatest asset. It buoyed up the spirit of the Brethren when the spirit of the colonists was low.
Even though the repast may have been limited during these times, say, to bread, cheese, and wine, the fervor was there. The first known meeting place of a Pennsylvania lodge was at the Tun Tavern. The first lodge in Boston was constituted at an inn at the Sign of the Bunch of Grapes, on King Street. Table Lodges were presided over by a “Toast Master” and offered a combination of exuberance and good fellowship with high-minded discussions of the important topics of the day. The instruction enlightened the mind, touched the heart, and engaged the will of the men.

The Table Lodge was so common in the early 18\textsuperscript{th} century that it may be presumed that most meetings were of that character. The Lodge Feast was close to the very heart of the Lodge. The Feast loomed so large in the life of the Lodge that, in many of them, the members were seated at the table when the Lodge opened and remained at the table throughout the entire communication, even when the degrees were conferred. The Lodge simply met for dinner and as they sat around the table, eating and drinking, the degree was conferred. The catechetical lectures were divided into sections, between each of which a formal toast would be drunk, often accompanied by a song. It is not surprising that lodge minutes frequently stated that, “the lodge was closed with feelings of true harmony and brotherhood.”

One of the most curious things about these Table Lodges is the vocabulary used. The instant that the Lodge is opened, a change takes place in the names of things, and no person is permitted to call a plate a plate, or a knife a knife, or anything else by the ordinary name. The vocabulary of the Table Lodge came from French Masonic banquets with the French military terminology translated into English. To “fire a volley” meant to “drink a toast,” to “charge your cannon with red powder from a keg” meant to “fill your glass with wine from a bottle.” The following are several terms that were used:

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<th>Common Meaning:</th>
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<th>Common Meaning:</th>
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<td>To Charge/Load</td>
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<td>Knives</td>
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<td>To Fire/Discharge</td>
<td>To Drink</td>
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<td>To Hew</td>
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<td>To Masticate</td>
<td>To Eat</td>
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<td>Barrels/Casks/Kegs</td>
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### Military Commands: Common Meaning:

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Charge your cannons</td>
<td>Fill your glasses/goblets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Align your cannons</td>
<td>Set cannon ½ diameter of tile from edge of table</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fire your volley</td>
<td>Present toast</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Take your powder/Attention</td>
<td>All rise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stand, and at order!</td>
<td>All rise, flag over right forearm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Present arms</td>
<td>Cannon held directly in front</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Right hand to arms; Ready; Aim</td>
<td>All bring cannons to mouth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fire</td>
<td>All repeat end of toast; cannon then slammed on firing line</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At ease</td>
<td>All are seated</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The practice was derived from a discharge of musketry during the celebration of an important toast. For example, at a public performance of Preston Guild, England, in 1582, as the mayor and his procession halted at the principle Bars (gates) and the Market Place, at each halt a barrel of nappy (strong, beady) ale was broached, and the health of the King, the Queen, and the Nobility and Gentry was drunk, each toast being attended with a volley of a shot from the muskeeteers attending (hence, the term “obligatory health” for “obligatory toast”). Our French Brethren, in the early 1700’s, also succumbed to this joyful and jubilant practice. In France it seems to have originated in the Army. Those Brethren in the Infantry used the term “musket” for a “glass,” and the Artillery used the term “cannon” for “glass.”

French Freemasons prescribed a very formal system of rules for what they call a Loge de Table, or Table Lodge. The room in which the banquet took place was tyled just as a lodge room today would be tyled for a meeting. Table Lodges were always held in the Apprentice’s Degree (Latin craft terminology), and none but Freemasons were permitted to be present. Even the waiters for the banquet had to be members of the first degree. Particular care was taken to see that the observance was conducted in the proper spirit of the occasion, with enthusiasm and military precision, yet with dignity and decorum.

The table was in the form of a horseshoe or elongated semicircle. The master sat at the head of the table, the Senior Warden at the northwest extremity, and the Junior Warden at the southwest. Symbolically, the circle represented a full year, or the complete revolution of the earth around the sun, so the semicircle represented half that revolution, or a period of six months. Six months is the time interval between the two solstices of summer and winter, or the two great festival days of the Fraternity: St. John the Baptist’s Festival on June 24th and St. John the Evangelist’s Festival on December 27th. The summer and winter solstice feast days are, of course, older than Christianity, and still are the most important time of the year for Table
Lodges, which were always held on those two days. These are the only true traditional holidays of Ancient Craft Masonry, the feast days of the Holy Saints John, the Saints to whom all Lodges are now dedicated.

The Table Lodge was formally opened with an invocation to the Grand Architect of the Universe and closed with a song. During the banquet, seven toast were given, each followed by a response or a song. These toasts were called Santes d’obligation, or obligatory toasts. There were seven such toasts in the French ceremony, toasts similar to those made by the ancients in their banquets in honor of the seven known celestial spheres: the Sun, Moon, Mars, Mercury, Jupiter, Venus, and Saturn, and the seven days of the week which are named after them.

The Table Lodge is a heritage of our past. It has been stated that, “the Table Lodge is the summary of Masonic Doctrine.” It prescribed reverence for divinity and moral law. It strengthened the devotion that Masons held for Lodge and Country. It increased the unity and fellowship for the craft. Tonight we will participate in the Table Lodge “Ceremony of the Seven Toasts.” We will renew our allegiance as Masons to the cause of freedom and love of Country, dedication and devotion to our Lodge, and respect and toleration for our fellow man. Join me and your Brethren in a traditional ceremony that will add a much-needed element of grace, civility, and conviviality to the work, life, and mission of our beloved Gentle Craft, a ceremony that could help with the regeneration, renewal and survival of our fraternity. Let us return to the Festive Board that was so important to our Brethren of the past.
Dining Room Arrangement

An example of a proper Table Lodge room layout. Among Masonic lodges who have revived the tradition, Table Lodges are often held to commemorate the conferral of awards, end-of-year celebrations or other special purposes; hence, patriotic and fraternal decorations are encouraged entirely appropriate.

Other table arrangements are permissible and may be necessary to accommodate the facilities.

Here, too, it is possible (and even desirable) to make some modifications to adapt this program to the lodge situation and the wishes of the individuals in charge of the program. There are many permissible variations of the Table Lodge.

1. W. Master
2. Sr. Warden
3. Jr. Warden
4. Treasurer
5. Secretary
6. Sr. Deacon
7. Jr. Deacon
8. Chaplain
9. Sr. Steward
10. Jr. Steward
11. Tyler
12. Marshall
13. Guest Speaker
14. Other Guests
15. Grand Master

Podium

Alter (Bible closed)

Flag